

B. A. SECOND YEAR (SEC I)

SEC-1: HIST (A) 213

Historical Tourism

- I. Defining tourism & heritage
Art and architecture in India: an overview
- II. Understanding built heritage
Temple architecture: Kandariya Mahadeva temple Khajuraho
Stupa architecture: Sanchi
Indo-Persian architecture: Taj Mahal, Agra; Red Fort, Delhi
- III. Temple architectures in Himachal Pradesh as tourist attractions: A study of Chamba Kangra and Mandi
Colonial architecture: Shimla
- IV. Tourism in Himachal Pradesh
Popular tourist destinations: Shimla, Kullu-Manali & beyond

A visit/field work/survey of/to a heritage/ historical/ popular tourist destination/socio-cultural importance site (the best nearby) is part of this course. Total weightage & distribution of marks for evaluation of the field report/survey would be at par with tutorial/home assignments.

Recommended Books

1. Agarwal, V.S., *Indian Art*, Varanasi, 1972. (Also available in Hindi)
2. Barr, Pat and Ray Desmond, *Simla: A Hill Station in British India*, London, 1978.
3. Bernier, Ronald M., *Himalayan Architecture*, London, 1997.
4. Bhowmik, S. K., *Heritage Management: Care, Understanding & Appreciation of Cultural Heritage*, Jaipur, 2004.
5. Brown, Percy, *Indian Architecture*, Bombay, 1940.
6. Desai, Devangana, *The Religious Imagery of Khajuraho*, Mumbai, 1997.
7. Ghosh, B., *Tourism and Travel Management*, New Delhi, 1998.
8. Goetz, Hermann, *The Early Wooden Temples of Chamba*, Leiden, 1955.
9. Handa, O. C., *Temple Architecture of the Western Himalaya: Wooden Temples*, Delhi, 2001.
10. Harle, J., *The Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent*, London, 1994.
11. Howard, Peter, *Heritage: Management, Interpretation, Identity*, London, 2003.
12. Kanawar, Pamela, *Imperial Shimla: The Political Culture of the Raj*, Delhi, 1990.
13. Kennedy, Dane Keith, *The Magic Mountains Hills Stations and the British Raj*, London, 1996.
14. Mian, Goverdhan Singh, *Wooden Temples of Himachal Pradesh*, New Delhi, 2003.
15. Pradhan, Queeny, *Empire in the Hills: Simla, Darjeeling, Ootacamund, and Mount Abu, 1820-1920*, Delhi, 2017.
16. Thakur, Laxman S., *The Architectural Heritage of Himachal Pradesh: Origin and Development of Temple Styles*, Delhi, 1996.

B. A. SECOND YEAR (SEC III)
SEC-2: HIST (A) 215
An Introduction to Archaeology

- I.** Archaeology in India: origins and development
 Managing archaeological evidences: documentation, codification, classification and analysis; findings and publications
- II.** Discovering human experience through archaeology: environment, technology, subsistence, society, trade and ways of thinking
- III.** Numismatic & Epigraphic sources: significance and limitation
 A case study of the coins of Audumbaras and Kunindas (from the region of Himachal Pradesh)
- IV.** Method of surveying and techniques of excavation
 A study of the Harappan site of Kalibangan and Rakhigarhi
 A study/survey of the archaeology sites of Himachal Pradesh: a case study of Kot Kangra/or Nagarkot (Kangra)

A visit/field work/survey of/to a site/museum (the best nearby) is part of this course. Total weightage & distribution of marks for evaluation of the field report/survey would be at par with tutorial/home assignments.

Recommended Books

1. ASI report on Kalibangan: <http://asijaipurcircle.nic.in/publication/publication/pdf>
2. ASI Report on Rakhigarhi excavation:
<https://www.scribd.com/document/262303592/xcavations-at-Rakhigarhi-1997-98-to-1999-2000-Full-text-of-ASI-Report-Dr-Amarendra-Nath-Former-Director-Archaeology-ASI> Also available on:
https://www.rarebooksocietyofindia.org/book_archive/196174216674_10153813006761675.
3. Chakravarti, Dilip K., *History of Indian Archaeology: The Beginning to 1947*, Delhi, 1995.
4. Chakrabarti, Dilip K., 'The Development of Archaeology in the Indian Subcontinent', *World Archaeology*, Vol. 13, No. 3, Feb., 1982, pp. 326-344. (For online: [http://adcacs.in/pdf/pdf/ArticlePastoral%20Nomadism%20in%20the%20Archaeology%20of%20India%20and%20Pakistan1%20\(2\).pdf](http://adcacs.in/pdf/pdf/ArticlePastoral%20Nomadism%20in%20the%20Archaeology%20of%20India%20and%20Pakistan1%20(2).pdf))
5. Cunningham, Alexander, *Archaeological Survey Reports of Years 1872-73*, Calcutta, 1875, vol.5, pp.155-169. For online : <https://archive.org/details/report01cunngoog/page/n6>
6. Dubey, Satya Narayan, *Bhartiya Puratatva ke Mool Tatva*, New Delhi, 2018.
7. Fergusson, James, *Archaeology in India*, London, 1884. (For online : <https://archive.org/details/archaeologyinin01ferggoog/page/n6>)

8. Gupta, Parmeshwari Lal, *Numismatic History of Himachal Pradesh & the Catalogue of Coins in Himachal State Museum, Shimla and Bhuri Singh Museum, Chamba*, Delhi, 1988. For online : <http://hillagricrepositary.co.in/1201/1/17055.pdf>
9. Gupta, Parmeshwari Lal, *Coins*, reprint, New Delhi, 2012.
10. Handa, O.C., *Numismatic Sources on the early History of Western Himalayas*, Delhi, 1985.
11. Hargreaves, H., 'Preservation of Monuments, Kangra Fort', *APRAS*, Northern Circle for the Year 1916, pp. 8-9.
12. Nath, A., et al., 'Harappan interments at Rakhigarhi, Haryana', *Man and Environment*, 2015, Vol. XL (2), pp. 9-32.
13. Paddayya, K. 'The Expanding Horizons of Indian Archaeology', *Bulletin of the Deccan College Research Institute*, Vol. 62/63, 2002/03, pp. 291-309. (For online article: https://www.jstor.org/stable/42930625?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)
14. Pandey, Vimlesh Kumar, *Bhāratīya purātattva ke mūletattva : Purātattvam*, Lucknow, 2006.
15. Raikes, Robert, 'Kalibangan: Death from Natural Causes', *Antiquity*, Volume 42, Issue 168, December 1968, pp. 286-291. (For online reading of the article: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/antiquity/article/kalibangan-death-from-natural-causes/7EDD56BFE2093C303537BEDD3CF9E090>)
16. Rao S.R., *Lothal, a Harappan port town (1955-62) (Memoirs of the Archaeological Survey of India*, Archaeological Survey of India, 1979 report.
17. Rakhigarhi Excavation Bulletin: https://www.academia.edu/12006419/Excavations_at_Rakhigarhi_1997-2000_ASI_Report_by_Dr._Amarendra_Nath_Full_text_396_pages_.Lead_ingot_inscription_metalwork_Meluhha_hieroglyphs?auto=download
18. Shinde, V.S., 'Current Perspectives on the Harappan Civilization', In *A Companion to South Asia in the Past* (eds.), G. R. Schug, S. R. Walimbe, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2016b, pp.127-144. (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5821334/>)
19. Shukla, Girish Chandra, and Vimlesh Kumar Pandey, *Prak Evam Pragithasik Bharatiya Puratatva: Pre and Proto Historic Archaeology of India*, MLB Distributors, 2008.
20. Sircar, D. C., *Indian epigraphy*, Delhi, 1965.
21. Verma, Anjali, *Women and Society in Early Medieval India: Re-interpreting Epigraphs*, Delhi, 2019.